

工 学 部

入 学 試 験 問 題

A日程2月1日

英 語

注 意 事 項

1. 試験監督者の指示があるまで、問題冊子を開かないこと。
2. 問題冊子に落丁、乱丁があった場合は、試験監督者に申し出ること。
3. 試験監督者の指示に従って、解答用紙の受験番号欄に受験番号を記入し、その下のマーク欄にもマークすること。
4. 受験番号が正しくマークされていない場合は、採点できないことがある。
5. マーク方式の解答方法は、下の『解答上の注意』をよく読むこと。
6. 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰ること。

解 答 上 の 注 意

マーク方式での解答例

〔英語〕 解答群より、③をマークするときは、次の〔例〕のように解答欄の③にマークする。

〔例〕

1	①	②	●	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩
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英 語

- I. 次の英文を読み、問A. 問B. に答えよ（*印を付した単語には注がある）。なお本文の内容は2023年6月時点のものである。

The small fishing village of Iseltwald, Switzerland, is home to just about 400 people. Located on the southern shore of Lake Brienz, it's long been quiet and uneventful, rarely visited by outsiders — until a popular South Korean TV show put it on the map for global travelers, practically overnight.

Since September 2022, Iseltwald has been hosting massive numbers of Asian tourists, mostly from South Korea and Southeast Asia. The volume of day-trippers has become so intense — sometimes outnumbering locals — that the village launched a double-decker bus service this month to ferry them to the scenic spots they come to see. That's thanks to the popular K-drama “Crash Landing on You.” After it debuted in 2019, a steady international rollout* on Netflix Inc. snowballed the show's audience. The show's narrative is set in North Korea, where production was not possible; 1, many scenes were shot in Switzerland. A particularly pivotal scene 2 place at Lake Brienz, whose stunning turquoise waters, flanked by mountains, are now etched* in viewers' minds. That scene — a crescendo* in the main characters' relationship that features actor Hyun Bin playing the piano on a pier — has driven such intense tourism that Google Maps now calls it “Crash Landing on You filming location.” Lake Lungern, a 40-minute drive east from Lake Brienz where part of another episode in the series was shot, has also experienced an influx of South Korean tourists. Getting to either spot takes commitment. Since Lake Brienz is more easily accessible, it has gotten the lion's share* of attention. Visitors typically fly to Zurich and take a 140-minute train to Interlaken Ost, then ride a bus for 25 minutes to Iseltwald.

On a recent midweek visit, the bus between Interlaken and Iseltwald is filled with Asian tourists toting selfie sticks and tripods. 3 arrival, each must now pay 5 Swiss francs to go to the edge of the pier to take pictures; the charge was imposed in May in hopes of curbing overtourism. All proceeds go directly to the municipality of Interlaken to help cover infrastructure costs related to the influx of visitors, such as garbage disposal, toilets and signage. Most visitors stay for only an hour or two. TV tourism here stands to disrupt a pristine* place and tiny community without bringing much economic benefit. With only a few modest hotels and restaurants in the village, few are cashing in meaningfully, though the family-owned Hotel Chalet Du Lac has enjoyed rising reservations from Asian guests in recent months.

Even these visiting fans see the risks of introducing tourism on this scale to such a small destination. A tourist from South Korea expresses conflicting feelings: “I think it's great that the show increased exposure to this place that 4 wouldn't have had that many visitors, but I could also see how it could be bad for the residents who live here, because of the increase of noise and disturbance.” Some elderly locals sit on a bench within earshot of chattering tourists. Asked about the influx, one of the women frowns and says in her limited English: “Too much.”

“Local people can feel a little overwhelmed by the situation, especially by this lake,” adds Markus Berger, head of corporate communications at Switzerland Tourism. “It's a small village, who normally have this beautiful place to themselves, and 5 of a sudden you have hundreds of tourists every day.” He adds that the language barrier — residents mainly speak German in central Switzerland, along with the country's remaining official languages of French, Italian and Romansh — forces a sort of culture clash on locals accustomed to few visitors. Complains to town officials have

streamed in. Managing the number of visitors while finding ways to cash in on them will be vital to making this tourism wave more sustainable.

(出典：Seo Eun Kim, “Thanks to Netflix, a Swiss town has more visitors than residents,” *The Japan Times Weekend*, Jun 24-25, 2023 一部改変)

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注：rollout 公開 etch 刻みつける crescendo (物語の) クライマックス
the lion's share 一番大きい部分 pristine 素朴な

問A. 文中の ～ に入れるのもっとも適当なものを ①～④の中から選び、
解答欄にマークせよ。

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| <input type="text" value="1"/> | ① least | ② best | ③ hard | ④ instead |
| <input type="text" value="2"/> | ① occurs | ② takes | ③ accounts | ④ suspends |
| <input type="text" value="3"/> | ① On | ② Until | ③ About | ④ By |
| <input type="text" value="4"/> | ① especially | ② nonetheless | ③ otherwise | ④ still |
| <input type="text" value="5"/> | ① none | ② all | ③ every | ④ some |

問B. 6.～15. の各文が本文の内容に合っていれば解答欄の①にマークし、合っていなければ解答欄の②にマークせよ。

6. Iseltwald used to be a tranquil place with wonderful scenery.
7. “Crash Landing on You” was a TV show televised in South Korea in 2019, which has encouraged many Asian people to visit this small village in Switzerland.
8. Iseltwald began to attract worldwide attention as soon as “Crash Landing on You” was broadcast in 2019.
9. The municipality of Interlaken decided to operate a ferry service to take tourists to the pier where a famous scene of “Crash Landing on You” was shot.
10. It is believed that North Korea cooperated on the shooting of a few scenes of “Crash Landing on You” that could not be filmed in South Korea.
11. It is possible for us to search for a famous shooting spot of “Crash Landing on You” on Google Maps.
12. The admission to the famous pier at Lake Brienz was charged to restrain the excessive influx of tourists.
13. The charges for Hotel Chalet Du Lac are reasonable, for it is one of the public facilities in Interlaken.
14. The massive inflow of tourists into Iseltwald is favorably accepted by many locals.
15. People in Iseltwald are not so familiar with any languages other than Switzerland's official languages.

II. 次の1.～5.の日本語の意味の英文を、書き出しの語句に続けて下にある語句を並べかえて作るとした場合、に入れるべきものはどれか。解答欄にマークせよ。

1. 彼女は人の悪口ばかり言っている。

She _____ 16 _____ 17 _____ .

- ① others ② speaking ③ of ④ badly ⑤ always ⑥ is

2. ヘミングウェイはいわゆる失われた世代の作家だ。

Hemingway is one of the writers _____ 18 _____ 19 _____ the Lost Generation.

- ① called ② belong ③ what ④ is ⑤ to ⑥ who

3. 弊社は目下新製品を開発中です。

Our company _____ 20 _____ 21 _____ a new product.

- ① of ② is ③ the ④ developing ⑤ in ⑥ middle

4. 彼は試験で不正をするような愚かな真似はしない。

He _____ 22 _____ 23 _____ an examination.

- ① better ② cheat ③ knows ④ in ⑤ to ⑥ than

5. 大震災から街を復興するまで丸5年かかった。

It was _____ 24 _____ 25 _____ the city after the great earthquake.

- ① years ② whole ③ revived ④ five ⑤ they ⑥ before

III. 次の1.～5.の英文の意味が通じるためには、の中にどのような語を入れたらよいか。下の語群から選び、解答欄にマークせよ。

1. There are a lot of people 26 front of the station.

2. He tried to get 27 the difficult problems.

3. You should do away 28 this old junk.

4. I wonder if I will be able to swim 29 the river.

5. He lives in an apartment right next 30 the campus.

- [語群：① with ② in ③ to ④ from ⑤ across ⑥ over]

IV. 1. ~ 5. の英文の説明に該当する英単語を下の語群〔①~⑩〕から選び、解答欄にマークせよ。

1. the region of the atmosphere and outer space seen from the earth
=

2. the natural agent that stimulates sight and makes things visible
=

3. a stiff, sharp-pointed woody projection on the stem or other part of a plant
=

4. a person walking rather than travelling in a vehicle
=

5. the rise and fall of the voice in speaking
=

[語群 : ① thorn ② intelligence ③ sky ④ tongue
 ⑤ light ⑥ peculiarity ⑦ skill ⑧ pedestrian
 ⑨ intonation ⑩ liquid]

V. 36. ~ 40. の英単語の一番強く発音する箇所はどこか。解答欄にマークせよ。

36. ef · fi · cient
① ② ③

37. bar · ri · er
① ② ③

38. ac · cept · a · ble
① ② ③ ④

39. def · i · nite · ly
① ② ③ ④

40. o · rig · i · nal · ly
① ② ③ ④ ⑤